

WEST Search History

DATE: Thursday, July 06, 2006

Hide?	<u>Set Name</u>	<u>Query</u>	<u>Hit Count</u>
	<i>DB=PGPB,USPT,DWPI; PLUR=NO; OP=ADJ</i>		
<input type="checkbox"/>	L19	(l13 same antisense) and (@pd<20020210)	27
<input type="checkbox"/>	L18	l17 and (@pd<20020210)	3
<input type="checkbox"/>	L17	L14 and ((pei or polyethyleneimine) with (encapsul\$ or cation\$ or lipos\$))	52
<input type="checkbox"/>	L16	L14 and ((pei or polyethyleneimine) with encapsul\$ or cation\$ or lipos\$)	3316
<input type="checkbox"/>	L15	L14 and (pei or polyethyleneimine)	236
<input type="checkbox"/>	L14	L13 and antisense	3555
<input type="checkbox"/>	L13	((HA or NA or PB2 or PB1 or PA or NP or M1 or M2 or NS) with influenz\$)	5657
<input type="checkbox"/>	L12	((PB2 or PB1 or PA or NP or M1 or M2 or NS) with influenz\$)	1333
<input type="checkbox"/>	L11	l10 and (pei near5 (cation\$ or lipos\$))	4
<input type="checkbox"/>	L10	L9 and (@pd<20020210)	48
<input type="checkbox"/>	L9	L8 and influenza	396
<input type="checkbox"/>	L8	antisense and pei	1750
<input type="checkbox"/>	L7	l6 and (pei or polyethyleneimine)	11
<input type="checkbox"/>	L6	l5 and (cation\$ or lipid or (transfect near2 enhanc\$ or lipos\$))	51
<input type="checkbox"/>	L5	L4 and (sirna or shrna)	58
<input type="checkbox"/>	L4	L3 and (influenz\$)	415
<input type="checkbox"/>	L3	L2 and (influenz\$ or flu\$)	1094
<input type="checkbox"/>	L2	L1 and (@pd<20030210 or @ad<20030210)	1170
<input type="checkbox"/>	L1	(PTN or NP or influenz\$ or flu\$) and (sirna or rnai or dsrna or shrna)	3855

END OF SEARCH HISTORY

Connecting via Winsock to STN

Welcome to STN International! Enter x:x

LOGINID:ssspta1635jxs

PASSWORD:

TERMINAL (ENTER 1, 2, 3, OR ?):2

* * * * * Welcome to STN International * * * * *

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NEWS 4 APR 04 STN AnaVist \$500 visualization usage credit offered
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NEWS 7 MAY 19 Derwent World Patents Index to be reloaded and enhanced
NEWS 8 MAY 30 IPC 8 Rolled-up Core codes added to CA/CAPLUS and
USPATFULL/USPAT2
NEWS 9 MAY 30 The F-Term thesaurus is now available in CA/CAPLUS
NEWS 10 JUN 02 The first reclassification of IPC codes now complete in
INPADOC
NEWS 11 JUN 26 TULSA/TULSA2 reloaded and enhanced with new search and
and display fields
NEWS 12 JUN 28 Price changes in full-text patent databases EPFULL and PCTFULL

NEWS EXPRESS JUNE 30 CURRENT WINDOWS VERSION IS V8.01b, CURRENT
MACINTOSH VERSION IS V6.0c(ENG) AND V6.0Jc(JP),
AND CURRENT DISCOVER FILE IS DATED 26 JUNE 2006.

NEWS HOURS STN Operating Hours Plus Help Desk Availability
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* Due to scheduled maintenance of STN on Sunday, July 9, 2006, *
* some databases may not be available until 04:00 (4:00 AM) *
* Eastern Daylight Time. *

* * * * * STN Columbus * * * * *

FILE 'HOME' ENTERED AT 13:57:38 ON 06 JUL 2006

=> FIL MEDLINE BIOSIS CA EMBASE SCISEARCH
COST IN U.S. DOLLARS

	SINCE FILE	TOTAL
	ENTRY	SESSION
FULL ESTIMATED COST	0.21	0.21

FILE 'MEDLINE' ENTERED AT 13:57:46 ON 06 JUL 2006

FILE 'BIOSIS' ENTERED AT 13:57:46 ON 06 JUL 2006
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FILE 'CA' ENTERED AT 13:57:46 ON 06 JUL 2006
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FILE 'SCISEARCH' ENTERED AT 13:57:46 ON 06 JUL 2006
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=> s influenz?

L1 226894 INFLUENZ?

=> s sirna or shrna

L2 21064 SIRNA OR SHRNA

=> s l2 and l2

L3 21064 L2 AND L2

=> s l1 and l2

L4 121 L1 AND L2

=> dup rem l4

PROCESSING COMPLETED FOR L4

L5 62 DUP REM L4 (59 DUPLICATES REMOVED)

=> s l5 and py<=py2003

DATE SPECIFICATION IS NOT VALID

Date specifications may use ranges and numeric operators. The date itself can be in any of the following general formats:

STN Format: YYYYYMDD

Slash Format: MM/DD/YYYY or MM/YYYY

Dot Format: DD.MM.YYYY or MM.YYYY

Text Format:	February 10, 1987	Feb 1989
	Feb. 10, 1987	1990
	Feb. 10, 2000	1998 - 2001
	Feb 10, 1987	July 1997 - May 2002
	10 February 1987	March 5 - 8, 1990
	10 Feb 2007	April - June, 1999

Any year entered with only two digits will be interpreted as being in the range 1900-1999. Thus, Mar 12 01 will be searched as 19010312.

=> s l5 and py<=2003

1 FILES SEARCHED...

L6 13 L5 AND PY<=2003

=> s l6 and (l1 (p) l2)

L7 6 L6 AND (L1 (P) L2)

=> s l5 and py<=2002

1 FILES SEARCHED...

```
L8          5 L5 AND PY<=2002

=> s CHEN, J?/au; EISEN, H?/au; GE, Q?/au
L9          98287 CHEN, J?/AU
```

EISEN, IS NOT A RECOGNIZED COMMAND
COMMAND STACK INTERRUPTED. ENTER "DISPLAY HISTORY"
TO SEE WHICH COMMANDS WERE EXECUTED.

The previous command name entered was not recognized by the system.
For a list of commands available to you in the current file, enter
"HELP COMMANDS" at an arrow prompt (=>).

```
=> s EISEN, H?/au;s GE, Q?/au
L10         2367 EISEN, H?/AU
```

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L11         1110 GE, Q?/AU
```

```
=> s l9 or l10 or l11
L12         101544 L9 OR L10 OR L11
```

```
=> s l12 and (l1 or l2)
      3 FILES SEARCHED...
L13         397 L12 AND (L1 OR L2)
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=> dup rem l13
PROCESSING COMPLETED FOR L13
L14         157 DUP REM L13 (240 DUPLICATES REMOVED)
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L15         74 L14 AND PY<=2003
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=> s l15 and l1
L16         63 L15 AND L1
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(FILE 'HOME' ENTERED AT 13:57:38 ON 06 JUL 2006)

FILE 'MEDLINE, BIOSIS, CA, EMBASE, SCISEARCH' ENTERED AT 13:57:46 ON 06
JUL 2006

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L2          21064 S SIRNA OR SHRNA
L3          21064 S L2 AND L2
L4          121 S L1 AND L2
L5          62 DUP REM L4 (59 DUPLICATES REMOVED)
L6          13 S L5 AND PY<=2003
L7          6 S L6 AND (L1 (P) L2)
L8          5 S L5 AND PY<=2002
L9          98287 S CHEN, J?/AU
L10         2367 S EISEN, H?/AU
L11         1110 S GE, Q?/AU
L12         101544 S L9 OR L10 OR L11
L13         397 S L12 AND (L1 OR L2)
L14         157 DUP REM L13 (240 DUPLICATES REMOVED)
L15         74 S L14 AND PY<=2003
L16         63 S L15 AND L1
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=> s l16 and l2
L17         1 L16 AND L2
```

=> s l17 or l6

L18 13 L17 OR L6

=> dup rem l18

PROCESSING COMPLETED FOR L18

L19 13 DUP REM L18 (0 DUPLICATES REMOVED)

=> d l19 bib abs 1-13

L19 ANSWER 1 OF 13 CA COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN

AN 144:127482 CA

TI Inhibition of class II antigen invariant chain (Ii) expression in mammalian cells using small interfering RNAs (**siRNAs**)

IN Xu, Minzhen; Humphreys, Robert

PA USA

SO U.S. Pat. Appl. Publ., 47 pp., Cont.-in-part of U.S. Ser. No. 127,347.
CODEN: USXXCO

DT Patent

LA English

FAN.CNT 5

	PATENT NO.	KIND	DATE	APPLICATION NO.	DATE
PI	US 2006008448	A1	20060112	US 2004-999208	20041129
	US 5726020	A	19980310	US 1996-661627	19960611 <--
	US 6368855	B1	20020409	US 1998-205995	19981204 <--
	US 2003054365	A1	20030320	US 2002-54387	20020122 <--
	US 2003198626	A1	20031023	US 2002-127347	20020422 <--
PRAI	US 1996-661627	A1	19960611		
	US 1998-36746	B2	19980309		
	US 1998-205995	A3	19981204		
	US 2002-54387	B2	20020122		
	US 2002-127347	A2	20020422		

AB The present invention is directed toward compns. and methods involving the inhibition of Ii antigen (MHC Class II antigen invariant chain) expression in cells for the purpose of altering antigen presentation pathways. More specifically, disclosed are compns. and methods which relate to MHC Class II mol. presentation of antigenic epitopes which, under normal circumstances, would not be presented in association with MHC Class II mols. The invention relates to presentation in cells which normally express MHC Class II mols., as well as cells which can be induced to express MHC Class II mols. Adenoviral vectors are also constructed containing the transcription factor CIITA and/or interferon- γ cDNAs for tumor protection by MHC Class II+/Ii-. By suppressing the expression of the Ii protein, this vast repertoire of peptides which have been transported into the endoplasmic reticulum to MHC Class I and subsequent presentation to CD8+ T lymphocytes, can bind to MHC Class II mols. for subsequent presentation to, and activation of, CD4+ T immunoregulatory cells. Embodiments relating to RNA interference of Ii are specifically disclosed. Sequences of Ii-specific **siRNAs** are presented.

L19 ANSWER 2 OF 13 CA COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN

AN 142:183225 CA

TI RNA interference-mediated inhibition of gene expression using chemically modified short interfering nucleic acids

IN McSwiggen, James; Chowrira, Bharat; Beigelman, Leonid; Macejak, Dennis; Zinnen, Shawn; Pavco, Pamela; Haeberli, Peter; Morissey, David; Fosnaugh, Kathy; Jamison, Sharon; Usman, Nassim; Thompson, James; Vargeese, Chandra; Wang, Weimen; Chen, Tongqian; Vaish, Narendra

PA Sirna Therapeutics, Inc., USA

SO U.S. Pat. Appl. Publ., 204 pp., Cont.-in-part of U.S. Ser. No. 720,448.
CODEN: USXXCO

DT Patent

LA English

FAN.CNT 235

	PATENT NO.	KIND	DATE	APPLICATION NO.	DATE
PI	US 2005020525	A1	20050127	US 2004-757803	20040114
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	AU 9939188	A1	19990916	AU 1999-39188	19990713 <--
	AU 769175	B2	20040115	AU 2000-56616	20000911
	US 2005096284	A1	20050505	US 2004-783128	20040220
	US 2005014172	A1	20050120	US 2004-798090	20040311
	US 2005048529	A1	20050303	US 2004-800487	20040315
	WO 2004092383	A2	20041028	WO 2004-US11320	20040413
	WO 2004092383	A3	20050210		
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	WO 2004111237	A1	20041223	WO 2004-US11848	20040416
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	US 2005137153	A1	20050623	US 2004-840731	20040506
	US 2005171039	A1	20050804	US 2004-844076	20040511
	US 2005159376	A1	20050721	US 2004-844072	20040512
	AU 2004266311	A1	20050303	AU 2004-266311	20040524
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US 2005119212	A1	20050602	US 2004-871222	20040618
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RW: BW, GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, NA, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW, AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM, AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HU, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PL, PT, RO, SE, SI, SK, TR, BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG				
US 2005159378	A1	20050721	US 2004-915896	20040811
US 2005159379	A1	20050721	US 2004-916030	20040811
US 2005158735	A1	20050721	US 2004-916095	20040811
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AU 2004288143	A1	20050519	AU 2004-288143	20040818
CA 2541643	AA	20050519	CA 2004-2541643	20040818
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WO 2005045036	A3	20060302		
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EP 1675950	A2	20060705	EP 2004-781674	20040818
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WO 2005045032	A3	20060302		
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RW: BW, GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, NA, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW, AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM, AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HU, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PL, PT, RO, SE, SI, SK, TR, BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG				
US 2005136436	A1	20050623	US 2004-923640	20040819
US 2005153915	A1	20050714	US 2004-922544	20040819
US 2005159380	A1	20050721	US 2004-922626	20040819
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US 2006142226	A1	20060629	US 2004-921554	20040819
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RW: BW, GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, NA, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW, AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM, AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HU, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PL, PT, RO, SE, SI, SK, TR, BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG				
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WO 2005040379	A3	20060302		
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RW: BW, GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, NA, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW, AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM, AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HU, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PL, PT, RO, SE,				

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RW:	BW, GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, NA, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW, AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM, AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HU, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PL, PT, RO, SE, SI, SK, TR, BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG				
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RW:	BW, GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, NA, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW, AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM, AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HU, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PL, PT, RO, SE, SI, SK, TR, BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG				
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WO 2005045038	C1	20050714			
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RW:	BW, GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, NA, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW, AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM, AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HU, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PL, PT, RO, SE, SI, SK, TR, BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG				
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RW:	BW, GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, NA, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW, AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM, AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HU, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PL, PT, RO, SE, SI, SK, TR, BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG				
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WO 2005045040	A3	20060223			
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RW:	BW, GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, NA, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW, AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM, AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HU, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PL, PT, RO, SE, SI, SK, TR, BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG			
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RW:	BW, GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, NA, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW, AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM, AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HU, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PL, PT, RO, SE, SI, SK, TR, BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG			
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RW:	BW, GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, NA, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW, AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM, AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HU, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PL, PT, RO, SE, SI, SK, TR, BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG			
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CA 2537085	AA	20050331	CA 2004-2537085	20040916

WO 2005028649	A1	20050331	WO 2004-US30488	20040916
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US 2005282188	A1	20051222	US 2005-98303	20050404
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AU 1996-76662	A3	19961025		
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US 2001-930423	B2	20010815		
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US 2002-362016P	P	20020306		
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US 2002-157580	A2	20020529		
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AB The present invention concerns methods and reagents useful in modulating gene expression in a variety of applications, including use in therapeutic, diagnostic, target validation, and genomic discovery applications. Specifically, the invention relates to synthetic chemical modified small nucleic acid mols., such as short interfering nucleic acid (siNA), short interfering RNA (siRNA), double-stranded RNA (dsRNA), micro-RNA (miRNA), and short hairpin RNA (shRNA) mols. capable of mediating RNA interference (RNAi) against target nucleic acid sequences. Introduction of chemical modified nucleotides into nucleic acid mols. provides a powerful tool in overcoming potential limitations of in vivo stability and bioavailability inherent to native RNA mols. Unlike native unmodified siRNA, chemical modified siNA can also minimize the possibility of activating interferon activity in humans. Modifications are described including pyrimidine or purine nucleotides with 2'-deoxy-2'-fluoro or 2'-O-Me groups, phosphorothioate backbone modification, terminal residues comprising inverted deoxy thymidine or inverted deoxy abasic moieties, linking the sense and antisense strands with glyceryl succinate or dodecanoic acid or other linkers, and conjugation of targeting ligands (N-acetylgalactosamine, pteric acid, peptides, or phospholipids) to the oligonucleotide termini. Thus, the serum stability of siNA constructs consisting of all RNA nucleotides containing two thymidine nucleotide overhangs have a half-life in human serum of 15 s, whereas chemical modified siNA constructs remained stable in serum for 1 to 3 days depending on the extent of modification. The small nucleic acid mols. are useful in the treatment of any disease or condition that responds to modulation of gene expression or activity in a cell, tissue, or organism. Three nuclease-resistant siNA mols. targeting site 1580 of hepatitis B virus RNA are designed using Stab 7/8 chemical and a 5'-terminal conjugate moiety (a branched cholesterol conjugate, a branched phospholipid conjugate, and a polyethylene glycol conjugate) showed significant stability in human and mouse serum (t_{1/2} = 10-408 h) and human liver extract (t_{1/2} = 28-43 h); the most stable siNA with all purine positions in the antisense strand with 2'-O-Me nucleotides had a half-life of 816 h in human liver extract

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TI RNA interference-mediated inhibition of gene expression using chemically modified short interfering nucleic acids

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AB The present invention concerns methods and reagents useful in modulating gene expression in a variety of applications, including use in therapeutic, diagnostic, target validation, and genomic discovery applications. Specifically, the invention relates to synthetic chemical modified small nucleic acid mols., such as short interfering nucleic acid (siNA), short interfering RNA (**siRNA**), double-stranded RNA (dsRNA), micro-RNA (miRNA), and short hairpin RNA (**shRNA**) mols. capable of mediating RNA interference (RNAi) against target nucleic acid sequences. Introduction of chemical modified nucleotides into nucleic acid mols. provides a powerful tool in overcoming potential limitations of in vivo stability and bioavailability inherent to native RNA mols. Unlike native unmodified **siRNA**, chemical modified siNA can also minimize the possibility of activating interferon activity in humans. Modifications are described including pyrimidine or purine nucleotides with 2'-deoxy-2'-fluoro or 2'-O-Me groups, phosphorothioate backbone modification, terminal residues comprising inverted deoxy thymidine or inverted deoxy abasic moieties, linking the sense and antisense strands with glyceryl succinate or dodecanoic acid or other linkers, and conjugation of targeting ligands (N-acetylgalactosamine, pteric acid, peptides, or phospholipids) to the oligonucleotide termini. Thus, the serum stability of siNA constructs consisting of all RNA nucleotides containing two thymidine nucleotide overhangs have a half-life in human serum of 15 s, whereas chemical modified siNA constructs remained stable in serum for 1 to 3 days depending on the extent of modification. The small nucleic acid mols. are useful in the treatment of any disease or condition that responds to modulation of gene expression or activity in a cell, tissue, or organism. Three nuclease-resistant siNA mols. targeting site 1580 of hepatitis B virus RNA are designed using Stab 7/8 chemical and a 5'-terminal conjugate moiety (a branched cholesterol conjugate, a branched phospholipid conjugate, and a polyethylene glycol conjugate) showed significant stability in human and mouse serum (t_{1/2} = 10-408 h) and human liver extract (t_{1/2} = 28-43 h); the most stable siNA with all purine positions in the antisense strand with 2'-O-Me nucleotides had a half-life of 816 h in human liver extract

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TI RNA interference mediated inhibition of gene expression using chemically modified short interfering nucleic acid

IN McSwiggen, James; Beigelman, Leonid; Macejak, Dennis; Zinnen, Shawn; Pavco, Pamela; Morrissey, David; Fosnaugh, Kathy; Mokler, Victor; Jamison, Sharon

PA Ribozyme Pharmaceuticals, Incorporated, USA

SO PCT Int. Appl., 204 pp.

CODEN: PIXXD2

DT Patent

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US	2004-780447	A2	20040213
US	2004-783128	A2	20040220
US	2004-798090	A2	20040311
US	2004-800487	A2	20040315
US	2004-824036	A2	20040414
US	2004-825485	A2	20040415
US	2004-826966	A2	20040416
WO	2004-US11848	A2	20040416
US	2004-830569	A2	20040423
US	2004-831620	A2	20040423
WO	2004-US12517	A2	20040423
US	2004-832522	A2	20040426
WO	2004-US13456	A2	20040430
US	2004-570086P	P	20040511
US	2004-844076	A2	20040511
US	2004-844072	A2	20040512
WO	2004-US16390	A2	20040524
US	2004-863973	A2	20040609
US	2004-864044	A2	20040609
US	2004-894475	A2	20040719
US	2004-922675	A2	20040820
US	2004-923475	A2	20040820
US	2004-923536	A2	20040820
US	2004-944611	A2	20040916
US	2005-31668	A1	20050106
US	2005-39680	A2	20050118
WO	2005-US4270	A2	20050209
US	2005-98303	A2	20050404

AB The present invention concerns methods and reagents useful in modulating gene expression in a variety of applications, including use in therapeutic, diagnostic, target validation, and genomic discovery applications. Specifically, the invention relates to small nucleic acid mols., such as short interfering nucleic acid (siNA), short interfering RNA (siRNA), double-stranded RNA (dsRNA), micro-RNA (miRNA), and short hairpin RNA (shRNA) mols. capable of mediating RNA interference (RNAi) against target nucleic acid sequences. Exemplary siNA mols. are synthesized in tandem using standard phosphoramidite synthesis chemical

and a cleavable linker, for example a succinyl-based linker, followed by a one-step purification process that provides RNAi mols. in high yield. Chemical modifications (2'-O-Me and 2'-deoxy-2'-fluoro groups, phosphorothioate linkages, 5'-terminal caps comprising an inverted deoxy abasic moiety, etc.) in siNA constructs are selected to yield nuclease resistance while preserving the ability to mediate RNAi activity. The siNA mols. are designed that can bind to target vascular endothelial growth factor receptor R1 mRNA, hepatitis B virus RNA, and hepatitis C virus RNA, and are optionally individually analyzed by a computer folding algorithm to assess whether the siNA mol. can interact with the target sequence. The siNA mols. are useful in the treatment and diagnosis of prostate cancer and any other condition that responds to modulation of gene expression or activity in a cell, tissue, or organism.

L19 ANSWER 5 OF 13 CA COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN

AN 138:249768 CA

TI Retroviral expression vectors for efficient transcription of small interfering RNAs in target cells

IN Baltimore, David; Qin, Xiao-Feng; Lois-Caballe, Carlos

PA California Institute of Technology, USA

SO PCT Int. Appl., 56 pp.

CODEN: PIXXD2

DT Patent

LA English

FAN.CNT 4

	PATENT NO.	KIND	DATE	APPLICATION NO.	DATE
PI	WO 2003023015	A2	20030320	WO 2002-US29214	20020913 <--
	WO 2003023015	A3	20030710		
	W:	AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NO, NZ, OM, PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SD, SE, SG, SI, SK, SL, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VC, VN, YU, ZA, ZM, ZW			
	RW:	GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW, AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM, AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, SE, SK, TR, BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG			
	EP 1425400	A2	20040609	EP 2002-773370	20020912
	R:	AT, BE, CH, DE, DK, ES, FR, GB, GR, IT, LI, LU, NL, SE, MC, PT, IE, SI, LT, LV, FI, RO, MK, CY, AL, TR, BG, CZ, EE, SK			
	US 2003068821	A1	20030410	US 2002-243816	20020913 <--
	EP 1424895	A2	20040609	EP 2002-761659	20020913
	R:	AT, BE, CH, DE, DK, ES, FR, GB, GR, IT, LI, LU, NL, SE, MC, PT, IE, SI, LT, LV, FI, RO, MK, CY, AL, TR, BG, CZ, EE, SK			
	JP 2005502355	T2	20050127	JP 2003-527080	20020913
PRAI	US 2001-322031P	P	20010913		
	US 2002-347782P	P	20020109		
	US 2002-389592P	P	20020618		
	US 2002-406436P	P	20020827		
	WO 2002-US29130	W	20020912		
	WO 2002-US29214	W	20020913		

AB Retroviral expression vectors are described for use in the expression of genes for small interfering RNAs in a target cell. Small interfering RNAs (siRNAs) that interfere with a viral life cycle by down regulating either the viral genome, a viral genome transcript, or an essential gene of a host cell may be transcribed from these vectors using a promoter for RNA polymerase III. In particular, these constructs can be used in the treatment of infection, particularly infection with HIV.

L19 ANSWER 6 OF 13 CA COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN

AN 138:142441 CA

TI Enzymatic nucleic acid peptide conjugates

IN Beigelman, Leonid; Azhayev, Alex; Azhayeva, Elena

PA Ribozyme Pharmaceuticals, Inc., USA; Antopolsky, Maxim

SO PCT Int. Appl., 88 pp.

CODEN: PIXXD2

DT Patent

LA English

FAN.CNT 1

	PATENT NO.	KIND	DATE	APPLICATION NO.	DATE
PI	WO 2003008628	A2	20030130	WO 2002-US23324	20020722 <--
	WO 2003008628	A3	20031030		
	W:	AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NO, NZ, OM, PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SD, SE, SG, SI, SK, SL, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VN, YU, ZA, ZM, ZW			
	RW:	GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW, AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM, AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, SE, SK, TR, BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG			
	US 2003148928	A1	20030807	US 2002-201389	20020722 <--
PRAI	US 2001-306995P	P	20010720		

OS MARPAT 138:142441

AB This invention features conjugates, compns., methods of synthesis, and applications thereof, including galactose, galactosamine, N-acetyl galactosamine, PEG, phospholipid, and human serum albumin (HSA) derived conjugates of nucleosides, nucleotides, non-nucleosides, and nucleic acids including enzymic nucleic acids, DNAzymes, allozymes, antisense, dsRNA, siRNA, triplex oligonucleotides, 2,5-A chimeras, decoys and aptamers.

L19 ANSWER 7 OF 13 CA COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN

AN 138:131091 CA

TI Selective post-transcriptional silencing of oncogene in mammalian cells by siRNA for therapy

IN Milner, Anne Josephine

PA UK

SO PCT Int. Appl., 44 pp.

CODEN: PIXXD2

DT Patent

LA English

FAN.CNT 1

	PATENT NO.	KIND	DATE	APPLICATION NO.	DATE
PI	WO 2003008573	A2	20030130	WO 2002-GB3300	20020717 <--
	WO 2003008573	A3	20030717		
	W:			AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NO, NZ, OM, PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SD, SE, SG, SI, SK, SL, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VN, YU, ZA, ZM, ZW	
	RW:			GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW, AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM, AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, SE, SK, TR, BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG	
	CA 2452653	AA	20030130	CA 2002-2452653	20020717 <--
	EP 1432799	A2	20040630	EP 2002-747580	20020717
	R:			AT, BE, CH, DE, DK, ES, FR, GB, GR, IT, LI, LU, NL, SE, MC, PT, IE, SI, LT, LV, FI, RO, MK, CY, AL, TR, BG, CZ, EE, SK	
	JP 2004535813	T2	20041202	JP 2003-514890	20020717
	US 2004235171	A1	20041125	US 2004-484101	20040622
PRAI	GB 2001-17358	A	20010717		
	GB 2002-688	A	20020114		
	GB 2002-13855	A	20020617		
	WO 2002-GB3300	W	20020717		

AB The present invention relates to a method of selective post-transcriptional silencing in a mammalian cell of the expression of an exogenous gene of viral origin. The method comprises introducing an siRNA construct into a mammalian cell where the siRNA construct is homologous to a part of the mRNA sequence of the exogenous gene. The invention also comprises an siRNA construct with a nucleotide sequence which is homologous to a part of the mRNA sequence of an exogenous gene of viral origin and to the use of such a construct as a medicament. SiRNA causes selective loss of HPV E6 and E7 mRNA. E6 siRNA induces activation of P53 accompanied by p21 expression. E7 silencing results in de-phosphorylation of pRb and induces apoptosis of HPV-positives cells.

L19 ANSWER 8 OF 13 MEDLINE on STN

AN 2003106165 MEDLINE

DN PubMed ID: 12594334

TI RNA interference of influenza virus production by directly targeting mRNA for degradation and indirectly inhibiting all viral RNA transcription.

AU Ge Qing; McManus Michael T; Nguyen Tam; Shen Ching-Hung; Sharp

Phillip A; Eisen Herman N; Chen Jianzhu
CS Center for Cancer Research and Department of Biology, Massachusetts
Institute of Technology, 77 Massachusetts Avenue, Cambridge, MA 02139,
USA.

NC AI32486 (NIAID)
AI40146 (NIAID)
AI44477 (NIAID)
AI44478 (NIAID)
AI50631 (NIAID)
CA42063 (NCI)
CA60686 (NCI)
GM34277 (NIGMS)

SO Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of
America, (2003 Mar 4) Vol. 100, No. 5, pp. 2718-23. Electronic
Publication: 2003-02-19.
Journal code: 7505876. ISSN: 0027-8424.

CY United States
DT Journal; Article; (JOURNAL ARTICLE)
LA English
FS Priority Journals
EM 200305
ED Entered STN: 6 Mar 2003
Last Updated on STN: 14 May 2003
Entered Medline: 13 May 2003

AB **Influenza A virus** causes widespread infection in the human
respiratory tract, but existing vaccines and drug therapy are of limited
value. Here we show that short interfering RNAs (**siRNAs**)
specific for conserved regions of the viral genome can potentially inhibit
influenza virus production in both cell lines and embryonated
chicken eggs. The inhibition depends on the presence of a functional
antisense strand in the **siRNA** duplex, suggesting that viral mRNA
is the target of RNA interference. However, **siRNA** specific for
nucleocapsid (NP) or a component of the RNA transcriptase (PA) abolished
the accumulation of not only the corresponding mRNA but also virion RNA
and its complementary RNA. These **siRNAs** also broadly inhibited
the accumulation of other viral, but not cellular, RNAs. The findings
reveal that newly synthesized NP and PA proteins are required for
influenza virus transcription and replication and provide a basis
for the development of **siRNAs** as prophylaxis and therapy for
influenza infection in humans.

L19 ANSWER 9 OF 13 SCISEARCH COPYRIGHT (c) 2006 The Thomson Corporation on
STN

AN 2003:979106 SCISEARCH
GA The Genuine Article (R) Number: 739WG
TI Inhibition of virus replication by RNA interference
AU Haasnoot J; Cupac D; Berkhout B (Reprint)
CS Univ Amsterdam, Acad Med Ctr K3110, Dept Human Retrovirol, Meibergdreef
15, NL-1105 AZ Amsterdam, Netherlands (Reprint); Univ Amsterdam, Acad Med
Ctr K3110, Dept Human Retrovirol, NL-1105 AZ Amsterdam, Netherlands
CYA Netherlands
SO JOURNAL OF BIOMEDICAL SCIENCE, (2003) Vol. 10, No. 6, Part 1,
Sp. iss. SI, pp. 607-616.
ISSN: 1021-7770.

PB KARGER, ALLSCHWILERSTRASSE 10, CH-4009 BASEL, SWITZERLAND.
DT General Review; Journal
LA English
REC Reference Count: 72
ED Entered STN: 21 Nov 2003
Last Updated on STN: 21 Nov 2003
ABSTRACT IS AVAILABLE IN THE ALL AND IALL FORMATS

AB RNA interference (RNAi) is a sequence-specific gene-silencing
mechanism in eukaryotes, which is believed to function as a defence
against viruses and transposons. Since its discovery, RNAi has been

developed into a widely used technique for generating genetic knock-outs and for studying gene function by reverse genetics. Additionally, inhibition of virus replication by means of induced RNAi has now been reported for numerous viruses, including several important human pathogens such as human immunodeficiency virus type 1, hepatitis C virus, hepatitis B virus, dengue virus, poliovirus and **influenza** virus A. In this review, we will summarize the current data on RNAi-mediated inhibition of virus replication and discuss the possibilities for the development of RNAi-based antiviral therapeutics. Copyright (C) 2003 National Science Council, ROC and S. Karger AG, Basel.

L19 ANSWER 10 OF 13 MEDLINE on STN
 AN 2003416308 MEDLINE
 DN PubMed ID: 12954218
 TI The utility of **siRNA** transcripts produced by RNA polymerase I in down regulating viral gene expression and replication of negative- and positive-strand RNA viruses.
 AU McCown Matthew; Diamond Michael S; Pekosz Andrew
 CS Department of Molecular Microbiology, Washington University School of Medicine, St. Louis, MO 63110-1093, USA.
 SO Virology, (2003 Sep 1) Vol. 313, No. 2, pp. 514-24.
 Journal code: 0110674. ISSN: 0042-6822.
 CY United States
 DT Journal; Article; (JOURNAL ARTICLE)
 LA English
 FS Priority Journals
 EM 200310
 ED Entered STN: 5 Sep 2003
 Last Updated on STN: 29 Oct 2003
 Entered Medline: 28 Oct 2003
 AB Short interfering double-stranded RNAs (**siRNAs**) expressed under the control of an RNA polymerase I promoter system were used to target gene expression of **influenza** A and West Nile virus. Decreased RNA and protein expression was induced in a sequence-specific manner-reducing sequence complementarity from 21 to 17 nucleotides abrogated the **siRNA** effect. Reduced M(2) expression resulted in a decrease in total and infectious **influenza** A virus production. WNV protein expression, genomic RNA, and infectious virus production were all dramatically reduced by **siRNAs** targeting two distinct viral sequences. The data demonstrate the utility of plasmid-driven **siRNAs** in regulating the expression of single viral genes, global viral gene expression, as a potential antiviral treatment, and as a genetic tool for viruses whose genomes are difficult to manipulate.

L19 ANSWER 11 OF 13 SCISEARCH COPYRIGHT (c) 2006 The Thomson Corporation on STN
 AN 2003:1044955 SCISEARCH
 GA The Genuine Article (R) Number: 739MR
 TI Improvement of the health status of livestock populations by reproductive-biotechnological technologies
 AU Niemann H (Reprint)
 CS FB Biotechnol, Inst Tierzucht, FAL Mariensee, D-31535 Neustadt, Germany (Reprint); FB Biotechnol, Inst Tierzucht, D-31535 Neustadt, Germany
 CYA Germany
 SO ZUCHTUNGSKUNDE, (SEP-OCT 2003) Vol. 75, No. 5, pp. 401-413.
 ISSN: 0044-5401.
 PB EUGEN ULMER GMBH CO, POSTFACH 700561 WOLLGRASWEG 41, D-70599 STUTTGART, GERMANY.
 DT Article; Journal
 LA German
 REC Reference Count: 42
 ED Entered STN: 9 Dec 2003
 Last Updated on STN: 9 Dec 2003
 ABSTRACT IS AVAILABLE IN THE ALL AND IALL FORMATS

AB Established reproductive-biotechnological technologies such as artificial insemination (AI) and embryo transfer (ET) employing in vivo produced embryos are already valuable tools for the maintenance and improvement of the health status of livestock populations. Transmission of pathogens can be avoided by employing strict hygienic protocols. The intact zona pellucida acts as a very efficient barrier against pathogenic infections in in vivo derived embryos. New hygienic challenges arise with the growing use of in vitro produced, cloned and/or transgenic embryos. But the extended experience gained from the global use of in vivo produced embryos forms a solid platform for eventual commercial applications of these types of embryos. However, as the zona pellucida is structurally different or not intact in these embryos major research is needed to ensure that no disease transmission occurs. Further options for the improvement of the health status of livestock populations will evolve from transgenic technologies, in particular when the genome of the major farm animals has been completely sequenced and mapped. Today there are already promising examples for the potential usefulness of this approach to generate disease resistant populations. In the future, gene therapy, DNA vaccination and small interfering RNAs (**siRNAs**) will also play an important role to maintain and improve the health of farm animals. It is predicted that within the next 15-20 years a broad arsenal of technologies based on reproductive biological and molecular genetic tools will become available for improving animal health.

L19 ANSWER 12 OF 13 MEDLINE on STN

AN 2003546501 MEDLINE

DN PubMed ID: 14625885

TI RNA interference: on the road to an alternate therapeutic strategy!.

AU Dave Rajnish S; Pomerantz Roger J

CS Center for Human Virology and Biodefense, Division of Infectious Diseases and Environmental Medicine, Thomas Jefferson University, Philadelphia, PA 19107, USA.

NC AI43876 (NIAID)

 MH58526 (NIMH)

 NS27405 (NINDS)

 NS44513 (NINDS)

SO Reviews in medical virology, (2003 Nov-Dec) Vol. 13, No. 6, pp. 373-85. Ref: 96

 Journal code: 9112448. ISSN: 1052-9276.

CY England: United Kingdom

DT Journal; Article; (JOURNAL ARTICLE)

 General Review; (REVIEW)

LA English

FS Priority Journals

EM 200401

ED Entered STN: 20 Nov 2003

 Last Updated on STN: 8 Jan 2004

 Entered Medline: 7 Jan 2004

AB RNA interference (RNAi) is a newly described natural biological phenomenon mediated by small interfering RNA (**siRNA**) molecules which target viral mRNA for degradation by cellular enzymes. RNAi has become a method of choice for studying gene function, especially in mammalian systems. With proof-of-concept studies already presented against a wide variety of human pathogens and several innovative methods of delivering the **siRNA** to a wide variety of primary cells available, the role for **siRNA** as a potential therapeutic strategy is becoming increasingly clear. This review presents recent advances in this direction. Copyright 2003 John Wiley & Sons, Ltd.

L19 ANSWER 13 OF 13 CA COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN

AN 138:14152 CA

TI Preparation of enzymic ribonucleic acid peptide conjugates as antitumor and antiviral agents and compositions for cellular delivery

IN Beigelman, Leonid; Matulic-Adamic, Jasenka; Vargeese, Chandra; Karpeisky,

Alexander; Blatt, Lawrence; Shaffer, Christopher
 PA Ribozyme Pharmaceuticals, Inc, USA
 SO PCT Int. Appl., 220 pp.
 CODEN: PIXXD2
 DT Patent
 LA English
 FAN.CNT 235

	PATENT NO.	KIND	DATE	APPLICATION NO.	DATE
PI	WO 2002094185	A2	20021128	WO 2002-US15876	20020520 <--
	W: AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NO, NZ, OM, PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SD, SE, SG, SI, SK, SL, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VN, YU, ZA, ZM, ZW RW: GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW, AT, BE, CH, CY, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, SE, TR, BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG				
	AU 9851819	A1	19980611	AU 1998-51819	19980112 <--
	AU 729657	B2	20010208		
	AU 9939188	A1	19990916	AU 1999-39188	19990713 <--
	AU 769175	B2	20040115	AU 2000-56616	20000911
	EP 1572067	A2	20050914	EP 2002-746413	20020517
	R: AT, BE, CH, DE, DK, ES, FR, GB, GR, IT, LI, LU, NL, SE, MC, PT, IE, SI, LT, LV, FI, RO, MK, CY, AL, TR				
	CA 2447161	AA	20021128	CA 2002-2447161	20020520 <--
	JP 2005505504	T2	20050224	JP 2002-590906	20020520
	US 2004110296	A1	20040610	US 2003-427160	20030430
	US 2004192626	A1	20040930	US 2003-444853	20030523
	US 2005080031	A1	20050414	US 2003-724270	20031126
	US 2004249178	A1	20041209	US 2004-780447	20040213
	US 2005096284	A1	20050505	US 2004-783128	20040220
	US 2005014172	A1	20050120	US 2004-798090	20040311
	US 2005048529	A1	20050303	US 2004-800487	20040315
	US 2005191638	A1	20050901	US 2004-824036	20040414
	US 2005054598	A1	20050310	US 2004-830569	20040423
	US 2005148530	A1	20050707	US 2004-831620	20040423
	US 2005233996	A1	20051020	US 2004-832522	20040426
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	US 2005171039	A1	20050804	US 2004-844076	20040511
	US 2005159376	A1	20050721	US 2004-844072	20040512
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	US 2005171040	A1	20050804	US 2004-864044	20040609
	US 2005119211	A1	20050602	US 2004-869638	20040616
	US 2005119212	A1	20050602	US 2004-871222	20040618
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	US 2005124569	A1	20050609	US 2004-892922	20040716
	US 2005164224	A1	20050728	US 2004-893010	20040716
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	US 2005277608	A1	20051215	US 2004-898311	20040723
	US 2005182006	A1	20050818	US 2004-903128	20040730
	US 2005159378	A1	20050721	US 2004-915896	20040811
	US 2005159379	A1	20050721	US 2004-916030	20040811
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	US 2005153914	A1	20050714	US 2004-918969	20040816

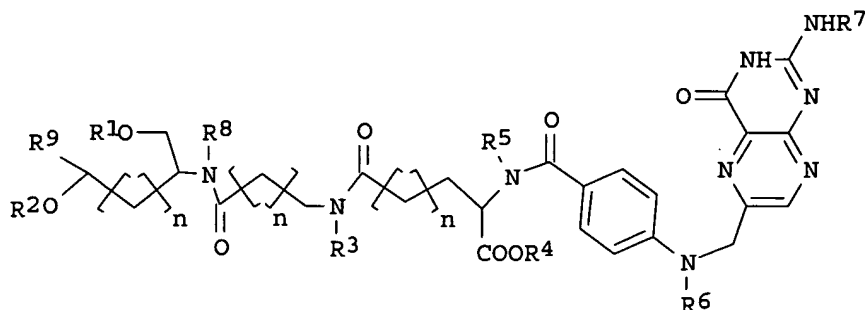
US 2005164966	A1	20050728	US 2004-918896	20040816
US 2005203040	A1	20050915	US 2004-918987	20040816
US 2005176664	A1	20050811	US 2004-919866	20040817
US 2005176665	A1	20050811	US 2004-919964	20040817
US 2005233997	A1	20051020	US 2004-919584	20040817
US 2005136436	A1	20050623	US 2004-923640	20040819
US 2005153915	A1	20050714	US 2004-922544	20040819
US 2005159380	A1	20050721	US 2004-922626	20040819
US 2005159382	A1	20050721	US 2004-923580	20040819
US 2005164967	A1	20050728	US 2004-922034	20040819
US 2006142226	A1	20060629	US 2004-921554	20040819
US 2005079610	A1	20050414	US 2004-923115	20040820
US 2005153916	A1	20050714	US 2004-923330	20040820
US 2005159381	A1	20050721	US 2004-923522	20040820
US 2005164968	A1	20050728	US 2004-923329	20040820
US 2005170371	A1	20050804	US 2004-922340	20040820
US 2005176666	A1	20050811	US 2004-923182	20040820
US 2005176024	A1	20050811	US 2004-923354	20040820
US 2005176025	A1	20050811	US 2004-923516	20040820
US 2005182007	A1	20050818	US 2004-922675	20040820
US 2005182008	A1	20050818	US 2004-923142	20040820
US 2005182009	A1	20050818	US 2004-923201	20040820
US 2005187174	A1	20050825	US 2004-923181	20040820
US 2005191618	A1	20050901	US 2004-923473	20040820
US 2005196767	A1	20050908	US 2004-923380	20040820
US 2005227935	A1	20051013	US 2004-923470	20040820
US 2005227936	A1	20051013	US 2004-923475	20040820
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AB This invention features peptide nucleotide conjugates I wherein each R1-R8 are independently hydrogen, alkyl, substituted alkyl, aryl, substituted aryl, or a protecting group, each "n" is independently an integer from 0 to about 200, R9 is a straight or branched chain alkyl, substituted alkyl, aryl, or substituted aryl, and R2 is a phosphorus containing group, nucleoside, nucleotide, small mol., nucleic acid, or a solid support comprising a linker., degradable linkers, compns., methods of synthesis, and applications thereof, including folate, galactose, galactosamine, N-acetyl galactosamine, PEG, phospholipid, peptide and human serum albumin (HAS) derived conjugates of biol. active compds., including antibodies, antivirals, chemotherapeutics, peptides, proteins, hormones nucleosides, nucleotides, non-nucleosides, and nucleic acids including enzymic nucleic acids, DNAzymes, allozymes, antisense, dsRNA, **siRNA**, triplex oligonucleotides, 2,5-A chimeras, decoys and aptamers. Thus, 1-O-(4-monomethoxytrityl)-N-(12'-hydroxydodecanoyl-2-acetamido-3,4,6-tri-O-acetyl-2-deoxy-3-D-galactopyranose)-D-threoninol 3-O-(2-cyanoethyl,N,N-diisopropylphosphorami-dite) was prepared and incorporated into RNA. A method of treating a cancer patient, comprising contacting cells of patient wherein said cancer is breast cancer, lung cancer, colorectal cancer, brain cancer, esophageal cancer, stomach cancer, bladder cancer, pancreatic cancer, cervical cancer, head and neck cancer, ovarian cancer, melanoma, lymphoma, glioma, or multidrug resistant cancers and/or viral infections including HIV, HBV, HCV, CMV, RSV, HSV, poliovirus, **influenza**, rhinovirus, west nile virus, Ebola virus, foot and mouth virus, and papilloma.